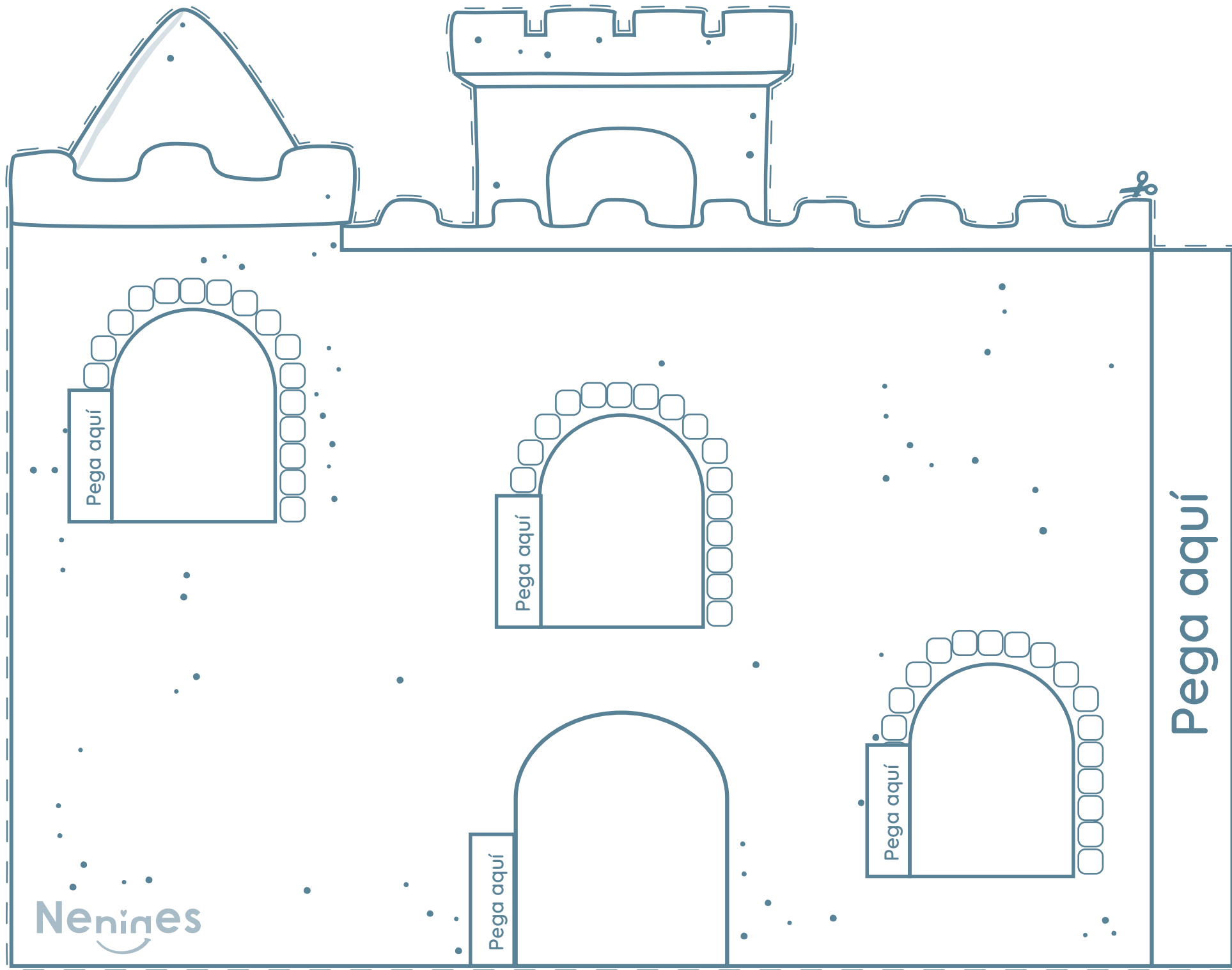




Recorta y decora tu castillo de arena.

